

VERB TO BE (SER/ ESTAR)

AFFIRMATIVE

LONG FORM	SHORT FORM
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• I AM• YOU ARE• HE IS• SHE IS• IT IS• WE ARE• YOU ARE• THEY ARE	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• I'M• YOU'RE• HE'S• SHE'S• IT'S• WE'RE• YOU'RE• THEY'RE

NEGATIVE

LONG FORM	SHORT FORM
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• I AM NOT• YOU ARE NOT• HE IS NOT• SHE IS NOT• IT IS NOT• WE ARE NOT• YOU ARE NOT• THEY ARE NOT	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• I'M NOT• YOU AREN'T• HE ISN'T• SHE ISN'T• IT ISN'T• WE AREN'T• YOU AREN'T• THEY AREN'T

INTERROGATIVE

QUESTIONS	ANSWERS
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• ARE YOU ...?• IS HE ...?• IS SHE...?• IS IT ...?• ARE WE...?• ARE YOU...?• ARE THEY...?	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• YES, I AM / NO, I'M NOT• YES, HE IS / NO, HE ISN'T• YES, SHE IS / NO SHE ISN'T• YES IT IS/ NO, IT ISN'T• YES WE ARE / NO WE AREN'T• YES WE ARE / NO WE AREN'T• YES THEY ARE / NO THEY AREN'T

VERB TO HAVE GOT (TENIR)

AFFIRMATIVE

LONG FORM	SHORT FORM
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I HAVE GOT • YOU HAVE GOT • HE HAS GOT • SHE HAS GOT • IT HAS GOT • WE HAVE GOT • YOU HAVE GOT • THEY HAVE GOT 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I'VE GOT • YOU'VE GOT • HE'S GOT • SHE'S GOT • IT'S GOT • WE'VE GOT • YOU'VE GOT • THEY'VE GOT

NEGATIVE

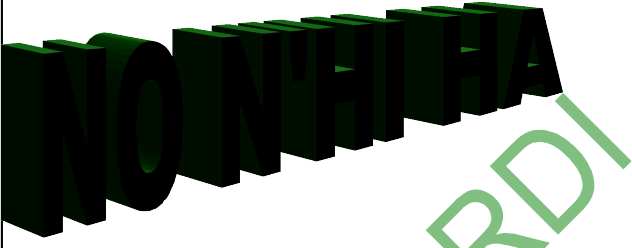
LONG FORM	SHORT FORM
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I HAVE NOT GOT • YOU HAVE NOT GOT • HE HAS NOT GOT • SHE HAS NOT GOT • IT HAS NOT GOT • WE HAVE NOT GOT • YOU HAVE NOT GOT • THEY HAVE NOT GOT 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I HAVEN'T GOT • YOU HAVEN'T GOT • HE HASN'T GOT • SHE HASN'T GOT • IT HASN'T GOT • WE HAVEN'T GOT • YOU HAVEN'T GOT • THEY HAVEN'T GOT

INTERROGATIVE

QUESTIONS	ANSWERS
HAVE YOU GOT...?	YES, I HAVE / NO, I HAVEN'T
HAS HE GOT ...?	YES, HE HAS / NO, HE HASN'T
HAS SHE GOT ...?	YES, SHE HAS / NO SHE HASN'T
HAS IT GOT ...?	YES IT HAS / NO, IT HASN'T
HAVE WE GOT ...?	YES WE HAVE / NO WE HAVEN'T
HAVE YOU GOT ...?	YES WE HAVE / NO WE HAVEN'T
HAVE THEY GOT ...?	YES THEY HAVE / NO THEY HAVEN'T

VERB TO CAN (PODER)

AFFIRMATIVE

LONG FORM	SHORT FORM
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I CAN • YOU CAN • HE CAN • SHE CAN • IT CAN • WE CAN • YOU CAN • THEY CAN 	

NEGATIVE

LONG FORM	SHORT FORM
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I CANNOT • YOU CANNOT • HE CANNOT • SHE CANNOT • IT CANNOT • WE CANNOT • YOU CANNOT • THEY CANNOT 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I CAN'T • YOU CAN'T • HE CAN'T • SHE CAN'T • IT CAN'T • WE CAN'T • YOU CAN'T • THEY CAN'T

INTERROGATIVE

QUESTIONS	ANSWERS
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • CAN YOU ...? • CAN HE ...? • CAN SHE...? • CAN IT ...? • CAN WE...? • CAN YOU...? • CAN THEY...? 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • YES, I CAN / NO, I CAN'T • YES, HE CAN / NO, HE CAN'T • YES, SHE CAN / NO SHE CAN'T • YES IT CAN / NO, IT CAN'T • YES WE CAN / NO WE CAN'T • YES WE CAN / NO WE CAN'T • YES THEY CAN / NO THEY CAN'T

PRESENT CONTINUOUS (COSES QUE FEÏM ARA)

AFFIRMATIVE

SUBJECTE + VERB TOBE + VERB-ING + COMPLEMENTS

Laura is playing football

NEGATIVE

SUBJECTE + VERB TO BE + NOT + VERB-ING + COMPLEMENTS

Laura is not playing football
Isn't

INTERROGATIVE

VERB TO BE + SUBJECTE + VERB-ING + COMPLEMENTS?

Is Laura playing football?

CEIP COLÒNIA ST JORDI

SIMPLE PRESENT

(COSES QUE FEÏM HABITUALMENT)

AFFIRMATIVE

SUBJECTE + VERB (s) + COMPLEMENTS

They play football

Laura plays football

NEGATIVE

SUBJECTE + DO / DOES + NOT + VERB + COMPLEMENTS

They do not play football

Don't

Laura does not play football

Doesn't

INTERROGATIVE


DO / DOES+ SUBJECTE + VERB + COMPLEMENTS?

Do they play football?

Does Laura play football?

PAST TENSE VERB TO BE (WAS / WERE)

AFFIRMATIVE

LONG FORM	SHORT FORM
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I WAS • YOU WERE • HE WAS • SHE WAS • IT WAS • WE WERE • YOU WERE • THEY WERE 	

NEGATIVE


LONG FORM	SHORT FORM
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I WAS NOT • YOU WERE NOT • HE WAS NOT • SHE WAS NOT • IT WAS NOT • WE WERE NOT • YOU WERE NOT • THEY WERE NOT 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I WASN'T • YOU WEREN'T • HE WASN'T • SHE WASN'T • IT WASN'T • WE WEREN'T • YOU WEREN'T • THEY WEREN'T

INTERROGATIVE


QUESTIONS	ANSWERS
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • WERE YOU ...? • WAS HE ...? • WAS SHE...? • WAS IT ...? • WERE WE...? • WERE YOU...? • WERE THEY...? 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • YES, I WAS/ NO, WASN'T • YES, HE WAS/ NO, HE WASN'T • YES, SHE WAS / NO SHE WASN'T • YES IT WAS/ NO, IT WASN'T • YES WE WERE / NO WE WEREN'T • YES WE WERE / NO WE WEREN'T • YES THEY WERE / NO THEY WEREN'T

PAST TENSE VERB CAN (PODER)

AFFIRMATIVE

LONG FORM	SHORT FORM
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• I COULD• YOU COULD• HE COULD• SHE COULD• IT COULD• WE COULD• YOU COULD• THEY COULD	

NEGATIVE

LONG FORM	SHORT FORM
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• I COULDN'T• YOU COULDN'T• HE COULDN'T• SHE COULDN'T• IT COULDN'T• WE COULDN'T• YOU COULDN'T• THEY COULDN'T	

INTERROGATIVE

QUESTIONS	ANSWERS
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• COULD YOU ...?• COULD HE ...?• COULD SHE ...?• COULD IT ...?• COULD WE ...?• COULD YOU ...?• COULD THEY ...?	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• YES, I COULD / NO, I COULDN'T• YES, HE COULD / NO, HE COULDN'T• YES, SHE COULD / NO SHE COULDN'T• YES IT COULD / NO, IT COULDN'T• YES WE COULD / NO WE COULDN'T• YES WE COULD / NO WE COULDN'T• YES WE COULD / NO WE COULDN'T• YES THEY COULD / NO THEY COULDN'T

FUTUR TENSE :TO BE GOING TO (FUTUR IMMEDIAT)

AFFIRMATIVE

SUBJECTE + VERB TOBE + GOING TO +VERB + COMPLEMENTS

Laura is going to play football

NEGATIVE

SUBJECTE + VERB TO BE + NOT +GOING TO + VERB + COMPLEMENTS

Laura is not going to play football
Isn't

INTERROGATIVE

VERB TO BE + SUBJECTE +GOING TO+ VERB + COMPLEMENTS?

Is Laura going to play football?

MUST (HAVER DE / D')

AFFIRMATIVE

SUBJECTE + MUST + VERB + COMPLEMENTS

Laura must go to the dentist

NEGATIVE

SUBJECTE + MUSN'T + VERB + COMPLEMENTS

Laura musn't go to the dentist

INTERROGATIVE

MUST + SUBJECTE + VERB + COMPLEMENTS?

Must Laura go to the dentist?

CEIP COLÒNIA ST JORDI